# WELCOME TO TAX SEASON

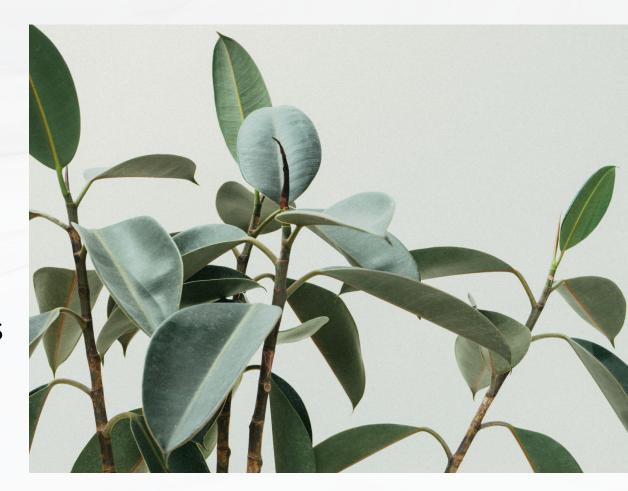
human investing®

If you haven't already, take a moment to find your 2021 tax forms:

W2 Form (provided by your employer) 1099 Form(s) (provided by your bank)



- 1. Introductions
- 2. Your Tax Timeline
- 3. Income Tax Forms
- 4. Standard Deduction vs Itemized Deductions
- 5. Form 1040
- 6. Tax Return Considerations



## Meet Nicole

I live in downtown Portland.

I am an Advisor at human investing®

I use turbotax to complete my tax return.

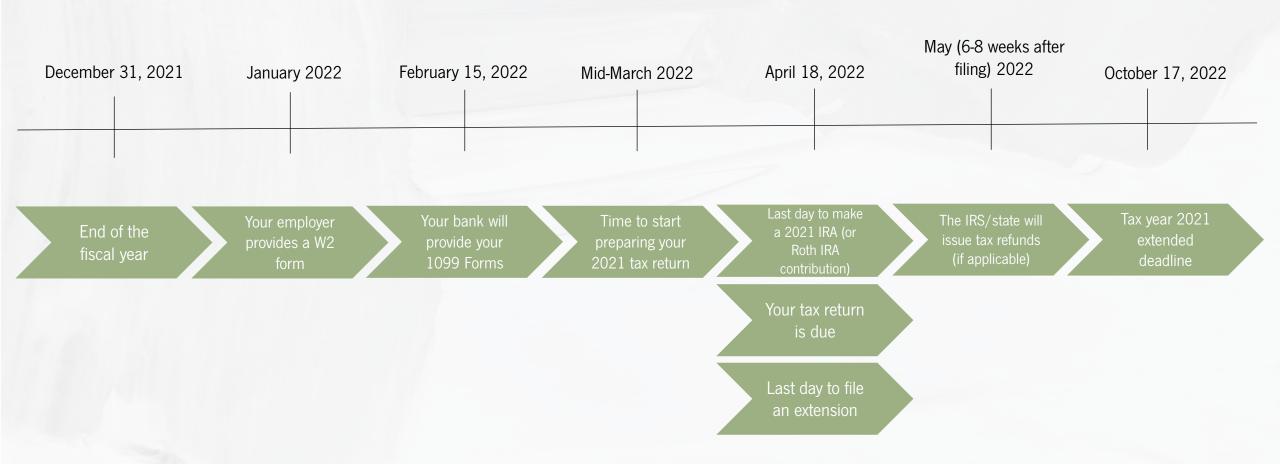
I agree that tax returns are confusing.



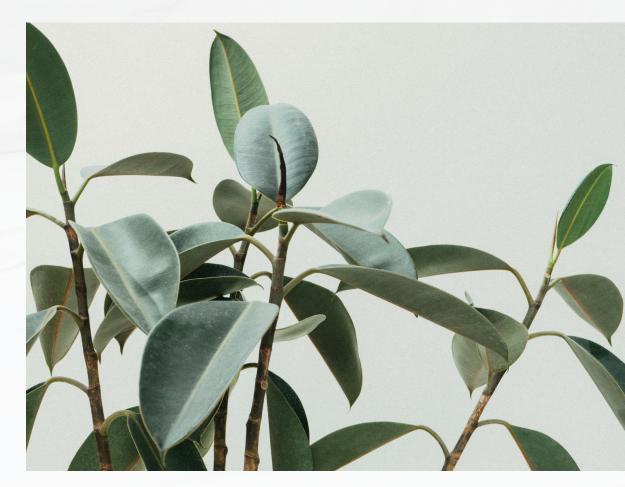
- 1. Introductions
- 2. Your Tax Timeline
- 3. Income Tax Forms
- 4. Standard Deduction vs Itemized Deductions
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# **Individual Tax Return Timeline**



- 1. Introductions
- 2. Your Tax Timeline
- 3. Income Tax Forms
- 4. Standard Deduction vs Itemized Deductions
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#### W2 Form

**Box 1**: Your annual income.

**Box 2**: Federal income tax withholdings.

**Box 4**: 6.2% of your income is withheld for social security.

**Box 5**: 1.45% of your income is withheld for Medicare. This tax is required for employees.

**Box 12**: Your retirement plan contributions.

- Letter D = pre-tax contributions
- Letter AA = Roth contributions

**Box 17:** State income tax withholdings.

-----

Income: Box 1

**Deductions**: Box 12

Tax withholdings: Box 2, Box 4, Box 6, Box 17

	a Employee's social security number	OMB No. 1545	-0008	This information is being furnis are required to file a tax return may be imposed on you if this	n, a negligence penalty o	r other sanction	
<b>b</b> Employer identification number (	EIN)		1 Wa	ages, tips, other compensation \$70,000		2 Federal income tax withheld \$10,000	
c Employer's name, address, and ZIP code				scial security wages \$70,000		4 Social security tax withheld \$4,340	
			5 Me	edicare wages and tips \$70,000	6 Medicare tax v \$1,015		
			<b>7</b> Sc	cial security tips	8 Allocated tips		
d Control number		-	9 10 De		10 Dependent car	0 Dependent care benefits	
e Employee's first name and initial	e Employee's first name and initial Last name Suff.				12a See instruction	ns for box 12 000	
			13 Sta	tutory Retirement Third-party plan Sick pay	<b>12b</b> \$3	000	
			14 Oth	ner	12c		
					<b>12d</b> C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C		
f Employee's address and ZIP cod	e						
15 State Employer's state ID numb	er   16 State wages, tips, etc. \$70,000	17 State incom \$4,90		18 Local wages, tips, etc.	19 Local income tax	20 Locality name	
man variance ministration of the second seco			22/16/61/11/07 (51		processor south for a 3 threshold south 47 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7		

orm **W-2** Wage and Tax Statement

Tax Year

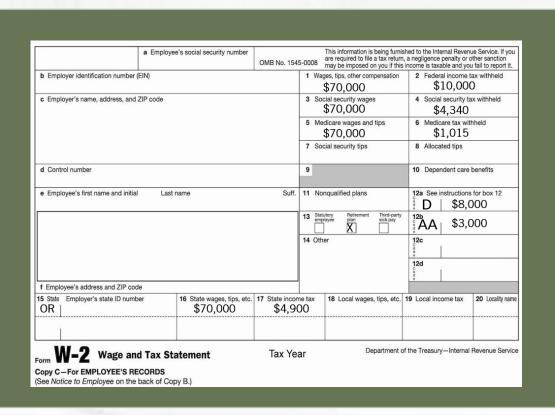
Department of the Treasury-Internal Revenue Service

Copy C-For EMPLOYEE'S RECORDS

(See Notice to Employee on the back of Copy B.)

Prepare and eFile Your Tax Return at eFile.com

#### Federal Tax Brackets – How Your Income Is Taxed



#### 2021 FEDERAL INCOME TAX BRACKETS

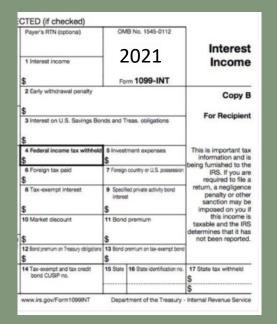
TAX RATE	INCOME (SINGLE)	INCOME (MARRIED) UP TO \$19,900	
10%	UP TO \$9,950		
12%	\$9,95I TO \$40,525	\$19,901 TO \$81,050	
22%	\$40,526 TO \$86,375	\$81,051 TO \$172,750	
24%	\$86,376 TO \$164,925	\$172,751 TO \$329,850	
32%	\$164,926 TO \$209,425	\$329,851 TO \$418,850	
35%	\$209,426 TO \$523,600	\$418,851 TO \$628,300	
37%	OVER \$523,600	OVER \$628,300	

\$70,000 - \$8,000 = \$62,000 taxable income

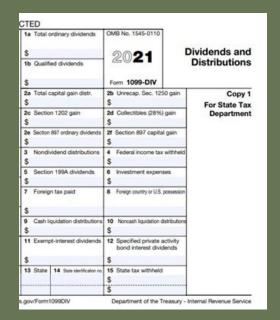
Federal tax brackets are progressive.

#### 1099 Tax Forms

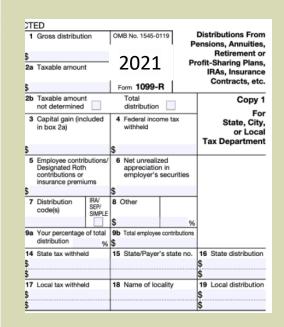
#### 1099 - INT



#### 1099 - DIV



#### 1099 - R



#### 1099 – G

ORRE	RECTED					
ntry, ZIP	1 Unemployr	ment compensation	OMB	No. 1545-0120		
	\$			2021		
	2 State or local income tax refunds, credits, or offsets					
	\$		For	m <b>1099-G</b>		
	3 Box 2 amo	ount is for tax year	4 Federal income tax withheld			
			\$			
	5 RTAA pay	ments	6 Taxable grants			
	\$		\$			
	7 Agriculture payments		tra	eck if box 2 is de or business ome	▶ □	
	9 Market ga	in				
ode	\$					
$\vdash$	10a State 10b State identifica		tion no.	11 State income ta	x withheld	
				\$		

#### 1099 - INT

Payer's RTN (optional)	ON	MB No. 1545-0112		
1 Interest income	2021		Interest	
\$ 1,000	Fo	m 1099-INT		
2 Early withdrawal penalty			Сору В	
\$ 3 Interest on U.S. Savings Bor	de and T	Trans obligations	For Recipient	
\$		- Congaroero		
4 Federal income tax withheld \$	5 Invest	tment expenses	This is important tax information and is being furnished to the	
6 Foreign tax paid \$	7 Foreign	country or U.S. possession	IRS. If you are required to file a	
8 Tax-exempt interest	9 Specifinteres	fied private activity bond st	return, a negligence penalty or other sanction may be	
\$	\$		imposed on you if	
10 Market discount	11 Bond	premium	this income is taxable and the IRS determines that it has	
\$	\$		not been reported.	
12 Band premium on Tressury obligations \$	13 Bond (	premium on tax-exempt bond		
14 Tax-exempt and tax credit bond CUSIP no.	15 State	16 State identification no.	17 State tax withheld \$	

#### 2021 FEDERAL INCOME TAX BRACKETS

TAX RATE	INCOME (SINGLE)	INCOME (MARRIED)
10%	UP TO \$9,950	UP TO \$19,900
12%	\$9,951 TO \$40,525	\$19,901 TO \$81,050
22%	\$40,526 TO \$86,375	\$81,051 TO \$172,750
24%	\$86,376 TO \$164,925	\$172,751 TO \$329,850
32%	\$164,926 TO \$209,425	\$329,851 TO \$418,850
35%	\$209,426 TO \$523,600	\$418,851 TO \$628,300
37%	OVER \$523,600	OVER \$628,300

W2 - box 1 \$70,000 1099 - INT \$1,000 Total Income \$71,000

#### 1099 - DIV

1a Total ordinary dividends \$ 1,000 \$ 1b Qualified dividends \$ 900	OMB No. 1545-0110 2021 Form 1099-DIV	Dividends and Distributions
2a Total capital gain distr. \$	2b Unrecap. Sec. 1250 gai \$	Copy 1 For State Tax
2c Section 1202 gain \$	2d Collectibles (28%) gain \$	Department
2e Section 897 ordinary dividends \$	2f Section 897 capital gain \$	
3 Nondividend distributions \$	4 Federal income tax within	eld
5 Section 199A dividends \$	6 Investment expenses \$	
7 Foreign tax paid \$	8 Foreign country or U.S. posses	sion
9 Cash liquidation distributions \$	10 Noncash liquidation distribut \$	ions
11 Exempt-interest dividends	12 Specified private activity bond interest dividends	
\$	\$	
13 State 14 State identification no.	15 State tax withheld \$	

#### 2022 LONG-TERM CAPITAL GAINS TAX RATES

Tax Rate	Income (Single)	Income (Married)
0%	Up to \$41,675	Up to \$83,350
15%	\$41,675 to \$459,750	\$83,350 to \$517,200
20%	Over \$459,750	Over \$517,200

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The 2021 income levels differ from 2022.

#### 1099 - R

CTI	ED						
1	Gross distribution	on	ON	1B No. 1545-0	119		stributions From
\$	30,000			2021			sions, Annuities, Retirement or it-Sharing Plans,
2a	Taxable amount	t		2021		Pron	IRAs, Insurance
\$	30,000		F	om 1099-l	R		Contracts, etc.
2b	Taxable amount not determined	t		Total distribution			Copy 1
3	Capital gain (inc in box 2a)	luded	4	Federal inco withheld	me tax		State, City, or Local
\$			\$			۱	Tax Department
5	5 Employee contributions/ Designated Roth contributions or insurance premiums		Net unrealized appreciation in employer's securities		,		
\$			\$				
7	Distribution code(s)	IRA/ SEP/ SIMPLE	8 (	Other			
			\$			%	
9a	Your percentage distribution	of total %		Total employee	contributio	ns	
14	State tax withhel	d	15	State/Payer	s state n	o. <b>16</b>	State distribution
\$						\$	
17	Local tax withhel	d	18	Name of loc	ality	19	Local distribution
\$						\$	

#### 2021 FEDERAL INCOME TAX BRACKETS

TAX RATE	INCOME (SINGLE)	INCOME (MARRIED)	
10%	UP TO \$9,950	UP TO \$19,900	
12%	\$9,951 TO \$40,525	\$19,901 TO \$81,050	
22%	\$40,526 TO \$86,375	\$81,051 TO \$172,750	
24%	\$86,376 TO \$164,925	\$172,751 TO \$329,850	
32%	\$164,926 TO \$209,425	\$329,851 TO \$418,850	
35%	\$209,426 TO \$523,600	\$418,851 TO \$628,300	
37%	OVER \$523,600	OVER \$628,300	

Total Income	\$101,000
1099 - R	\$30,000
1099 - INT	\$1,000
W2 - box 1	\$70,000

Most people don't receive tax forms for their 401(k)'s because the information is included on **Form W2 in box 12.** 

#### 1099 - G

ORRE	RECTED						
ntry, ZIP	1 Unemployr	ment compensation	OMB No. 1545-0120				
	\$		2021				
	2 State or local income tax refunds, credits, or offsets						
	\$			m <b>1099-G</b>			
	<b>3</b> Box 2 amo	ount is for tax year	4 Federal income tax withheld				
			\$				
	5 RTAA pay	ments	6 Taxable grants				
	\$		\$				
	7 Agricultur	e payments	8 Check if box 2 is trade or business				
	\$		income ▶ □				
	9 Market ga	in					
ode	pode \$ 10a State 10b State identifica						
			cation no. 11 State income tax withhel		eld		
				\$			

# 1099-G

- Reports the amount of refunds, credits, and offsets of state income tax during the previous year
- The amount may be taxable on your federal income tax return if you used itemized deductions in the prior year
- If you receive this form in the mail, put it in your tax return drawer
- Form 1099-G is also sent to individuals who have received unemployment benefits

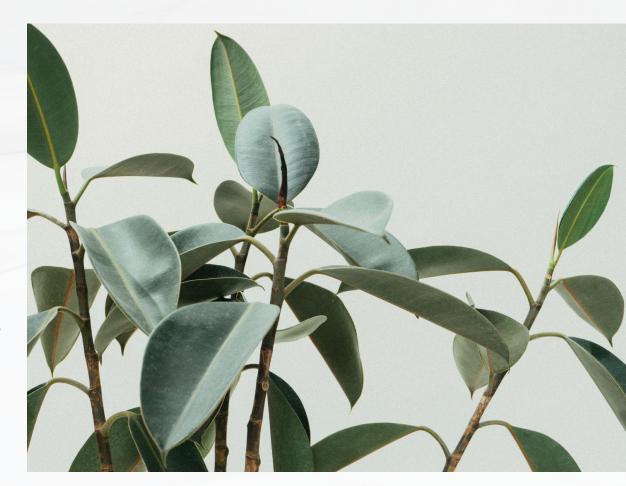
#### Form 1098

#### CTED (if checked) \*Caution: The amount shown may OMB No. 1545-1380 not be fully deductible by you. Mortgage Limits based on the loan amount and the cost and value of the Interest secured property may apply. Also you may only deduct interest to th Statement extent it was incurred by you, actually paid by you, and not reimbursed by another person. Form 1098 1 Mortgage interest received from payer(s)/borrower(s)\* Copy B \$15,000 For Payer/ 2 Outstanding mortgage 3 Mortgage origination date Borrower principal The information in boxes 1 \$500,000 1/1/2020 through 9 and 11 is important tax information 4 Refund of overpaid 5 Mortgage insurance and is being furnished to the IRS. If you are required file a return, a negligence 6 Points paid on purchase of principal residence penalty or other sanction may be imposed on you if the IRS determines 7 If address of property securing mortgage is the same that an underpayment of as PAYER'S/BORROWER'S address, the box is checked, or tax results because you the address or description is entered in box 8. overstated a deduction for nis mortgage interest or for 8 Address or description of property securing mortgage these points, reported in boxes 1 and 6; or because you didn't report the refund of interest (box 4); or because you claimed a nondeductible item.

#### Form 1098

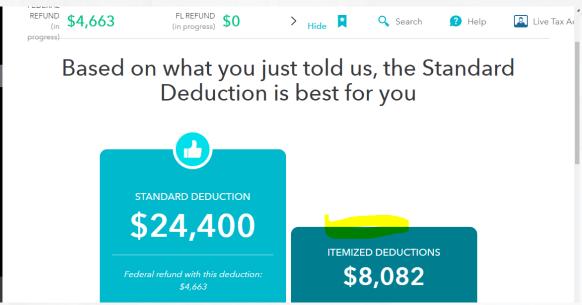
- Summarizes your mortgage payments for the year
- Includes the total interest you paid on your mortgage
- The interest is included in your itemized deductions (if you do itemize)

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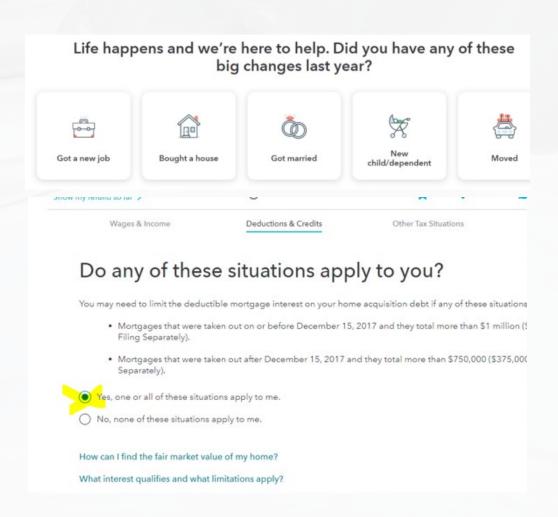


#### Standard Deduction vs Itemized Deduction





As shown above, you will take the greater of the Standard Deduction or Itemized Deduction.



# 2021 Standard Deduction

	2021
Single	\$12,550
Married Filed Jointly	\$25,100
Head of Households	\$18,800

# Example

Martin & Angela are married, file jointly, and have a combined annual income of \$100,000.

	<b>2021 Tax Information</b> \$100,000					
Annual Income	\$100,000					
401(k) Contributions	(\$5,000)	Reduces their taxable income				
Standard Deduction	(\$25,100)	Reduces their taxable income				
Taxable Income	\$69,900	This is their 2021 income subject to taxes				

# A Brief and Riveting History of the Standard Deduction

The standard deduction was first adopted in 1944. This chart starts in the year 1970.

Look at the difference between 2017 and 2018.

The greater the Standard Deduction amount is, the more likely people are to use it.

#### Standard Deduction Amount, 1970-2021 Single Single Head of Married Head of Married Year Year Household Couple Household Person Person Couple 4,000 5,900 6,700 1970 1,100 1,100 1,100 1996 1,050 1971 1.050 1.050 1997 4,150 6.050 6,900 4,250 6,250 7,100 1972 1,300 1,300 1,300 1998 6.350 7,200 1973 1,300 1,300 1,300 1999 4,300 1,300 1,300 1,300 4,400 6,450 7,350 1974 2000 7,600 1975 1,600 1,600 1,900 2001 4,550 6.650 7,850 1976 1.700 1.700 2,100 2002 4.700 6,900 1977 2,200 4,750 9,500 2,200 3,200 2003 7,000 2,200 2,200 4,850 7,150 9,700 1978 3,200 2004 1979 2,300 2,300 3,400 2005 5,000 7,300 10,000 1980 2,300 2,300 5.150 7.550 10,300 3,400 2006 2007 5,350 7.850 10,700 1981 2,300 2,300 3,400 2,300 2,300 3,400 2008 5,450 10,900 1982 8,000 5,700 11,400 1983 2,300 2,300 3,400 2009 8,350 2,300 2,300 3,400 11,400 1984 2010 5.700 8,400 2,400 3,550 11,600 1985 2,400 2011 5,800 8,500 11,900 1986 2,480 2,480 3.670 2012 5.950 8,700 1987 2,540 2,540 3,760 2013 6,100 8,950 12,200 1988 3.000 4,400 5.000 2014 6.200 9,100 12,400 2015 6,300 9,250 12,600 3,100 5,200 1989 4,550 6,300 4,750 5,450 12,600 1990 3,250 2016 9,300 12,700 1991 3,400 5,000 5,700 2017 6,350 9,350 5,250 24,000 1992 3,600 6,000 2018 12,000 18,000 5,450 6,200 12,200 24,400 1993 3,700 2019 18,350 6,350 2020 12,400 24,800 1994 3,800 5,600 18,650 1995 3,900 5,750 6,550 2021 12,550 18,800 25,100

#### 2021 Itemized Deductions

#### 2021 ITEMIZED DEDUCTIONS

Medical and Dental Expenses

State and Local Taxes You Paid

Interest you Paid

Gifts to Charity

Casualty and Theft Losses

>>> if more than 7.5% than your adjusted gross income (rare)

>>> capped at \$10,000

>>> home mortage interest

>>> gifts by check or cash

>>> federally declared disaster (rare)

# Example

Martin & Angela are married, file jointly, and have a combined annual income of \$100,000.



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#### 2021 ITEMIZED DEDUCTIONS - EXAMPLE

TOTAL ITEMIZED DEDUCTIONS

Medical and Dental Expenses	\$0	
State and Local Taxes You Paid	\$10,000	>> W2 box 17 and real estate taxes
Interest you Paid	\$15,000	>> \$500,000 loan with a 3% interest rate
Gifts to Charity	\$2,000	
Casualty and Theft Losses	\$0	

\$27,000

#### 2021 Standard Deduction

#### 2021 Itemized Deductions

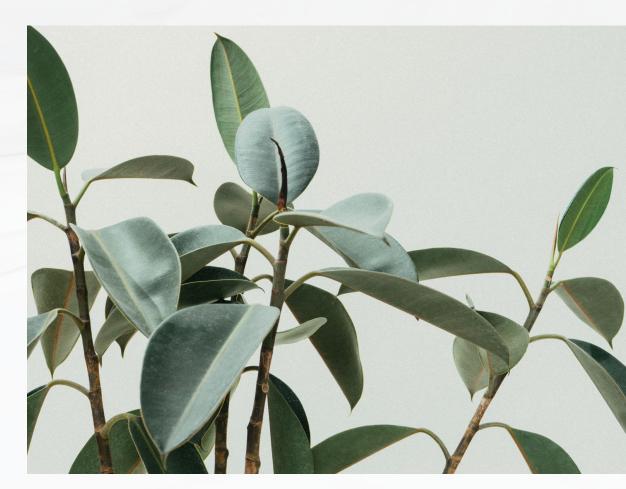
\$25,100

Martin & Angela are married, file jointly, and have a combined annual income of \$100,000.



\$27,000

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## 2021 Form 1040

your information

your W2 Form(s)

either standard deduction or itemized deduction

your 1099 Form(s)

your taxable income •

<b>₹1040</b>		rtment of the Treasury-Internal Revenue Se S. Individual Income Ta		eturn	2	<b>2</b>	1	OMB No. 1545	5-0074	4 IRS Use Onl	y-Do not	write or staple	in this space.
Filing Status Check only one box.	If yo	Single Married filing jointly u checked the MFS box, enter the on is a child but not your depende	name					Head of the HOH of			_		dow(er) (QW) he qualifying
Your first name	and mi	ddle initial	Las	t name							Yours	social securi	ty number
If joint return, s	pouse's	first name and middle initial	Las	t name							Spous	e's social se	curity number
Home address	(numbe	r and street). If you have a P.O. box, se	e instr	uctions.						Apt. no.	Check	here if you	
City, town, or post office. If you have a foreign address, also co			comple	mplete spaces below. State ZIF			ZIP	code	spouse if filing jointly, want \$3 to go to this fund. Checking a box below will not change				
Foreign country	name			Foreign province/state/county Fo					Fore	eign postal code		ax or refund	
At any time du	ring 20	21, did you receive, sell, exchang	e, or o	therwise d	ispos	e of any	fina	ncial interest	in an	y virtual curre	ency?	Yes	□ No
Standard Deduction		eone can claim: You as a copouse itemizes on a separate reti		-				a dependent					
Age/Blindness	You:	Were born before January 2,	1957	Are b	olind	Spo	use	: Was bo	rn be	fore January	2, 1957	Is b	lind
Dependents If more		instructions): irst name Last name		(2)	Social num	security ber		(3) Relationsh to you	nip	(4) ✓ if (		for (see instru Credit for o	not change nd.  u Spouse s No
than four dependents,													
see instructions	s —			_			_		-				
and check here ►													
	1	Wages, salaries, tips, etc. Attach	Form	(s) W-2 .	٠.	. , .			٠.			1	
Attach	2a	Tax-exempt interest	2a	V-0.9		<b>b</b> Taxable interest		t		. 2	!b		
Sch. B if required.	3a	Qualified dividends	3a				<b>b</b> Ordinary dividends				. 3	b	
required.	4a	IRA distributions	4a	4a			<b>b</b> Taxable amount .				. 4	b	
	5a	Pensions and annuities	5a	5a			<b>b</b> Taxable amount .				. 5	ib	
Standard	6a	Social security benefits	6a				b T	axable amoun	it .		. 6	ib	
Deduction for— Single or	7	Capital gain or (loss). Attach Sch	edule	D if require	ed. If n	ot requ	ired	check here		🕨		7	
Married filing	8	Other income from Schedule 1, line 10								. 1	8		
separately, \$12,550	9	Add lines 1, 2b, 3b, 4b, 5b, 6b, 7	, and	8. This is y	our to	tal inco	me				<b>&gt;</b> !	9	
Married filing	10	Adjustments to income from Schedule 1, line 26									. 1	0	
jointly or Qualifying	11	Subtract line 10 from line 9. This is your adjusted gross income									<b>1</b>	1	
widow(er), \$25,100	12a	Standard deduction or itemize	d ded	uctions (fro	om So	hedule	A)	12	а				
Head of	b	Charitable contributions if you take the standard deduction (see instructions)											
household, \$18,800	C	Add lines 12a and 12b							-		. 12	2c	
If you checked	13	Qualified business income deduc	ction f	rom Form 8	8995	or Form	899	5-A			. 1	3	
any box under Standard	14	Add lines 12c and 13	% S								. 1	4	
Deduction,	15	Taxable income. Subtract line 1	4 from	line 11. If	zero o	or less,	ente	r-0			. 1	5	

## 2021 Form 1040

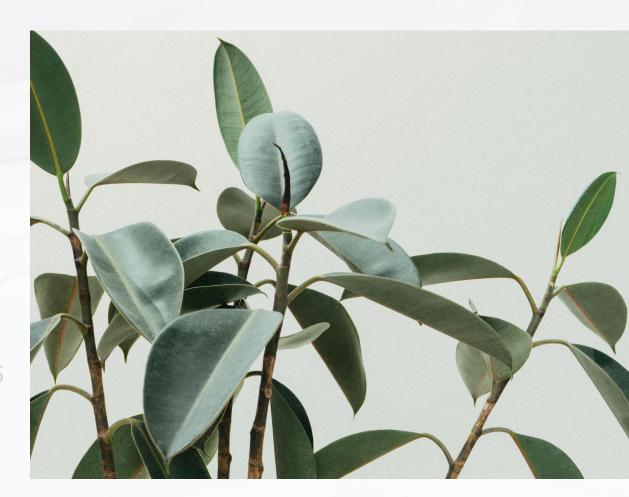
federal tax amount (based on page 1)

your federal tax withholdings

either your federal tax refund or additional tax payment

Form 1040 (2021	)			Page 2
	16	Tax (see instructions). Check if any from Form(s): 1 8814 2 4972 3	16	
	17	Amount from Schedule 2, line 3	17	
	18	Add lines 16 and 17	18	
	19	Nonrefundable child tax credit or credit for other dependents from Schedule 8812	19	
	20	Amount from Schedule 3, line 8	20	
	21	Add lines 19 and 20	21	
	22	Subtract line 21 from line 18. If zero or less, enter -0	22	
	23	Other taxes, including self-employment tax, from Schedule 2, line 21	23	
	24	Add lines 22 and 23. This is your total tax	24	
	25	Federal income tax withheld from:		
	a	Form(s) W-2		
	b	Form(s) 1099		
	C	Other forms (see instructions)		
	d	Add lines 25a through 25c	25d	
If you have a	26	2021 estimated tax payments and amount applied from 2020 return	26	
qualifying child,	27a	Earned income credit (EIC)		
attach Sch. EIC.		Check here if you were born after January 1, 1998, and before January 2, 2004, and you satisfy all the other requirements for taxpayers who are at least age 18, to claim the EIC. See instructions ▶ □		
	b	Nontaxable combat pay election 27b		
	C	Prior year (2019) earned income 27c		
	28	Refundable child tax credit or additional child tax credit from Schedule 8812		
	29	American opportunity credit from Form 8863, line 8		
	30	Recovery rebate credit. See instructions		
	31	Amount from Schedule 3, line 15		
	32	Add lines 27a and 28 through 31. These are your total other payments and refundable credits	32	
	33	Add lines 25d, 26, and 32. These are your total payments	33	
Refund	34	If line 33 is more than line 24, subtract line 24 from line 33. This is the amount you <b>overpaid</b>	34	
	35a	Amount of line 34 you want <b>refunded to you.</b> If Form 8888 is attached, check here ▶ □	35a	
Direct deposit? See instructions.	►b	Routing number		
See instructions.	►d	Account number		
	36	Amount of line 34 you want applied to your 2022 estimated tax > 36		
Amount	37	Amount you owe. Subtract line 33 from line 24. For details on how to pay, see instructions .	37	
You Owe	38	Estimated tax penalty (see instructions)		

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#### Tax Return Considerations

#### 1. Should you hire a CPA or do-it-yourself? It depends.

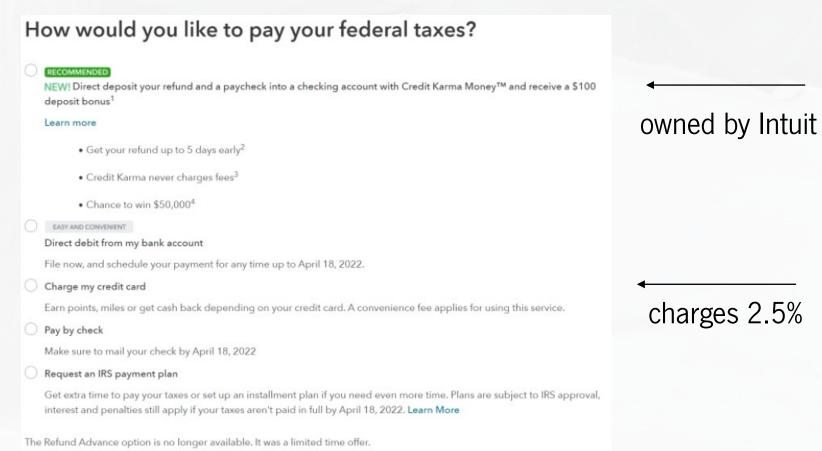
If you have a complex tax return (business owner, rental properties, stock options, etc) then hiring a CPA is encouraged.

If you have a simple tax return (W2 Form and 1099 Forms), then do-it-yourself is reasonable.

- IRS website \$0 and you can print and mail in your paperwork directly to the IRS.
- Online tax software (turbotax or H&R Block)- \$ but you are guided through the process with a series of prompts and questions

#### Tax Return Considerations

2. TurboTax is owned by Intuit which is a for-profit organization. Example:





# Thank you!

971.202.9561 401k@humaninvesting.com

