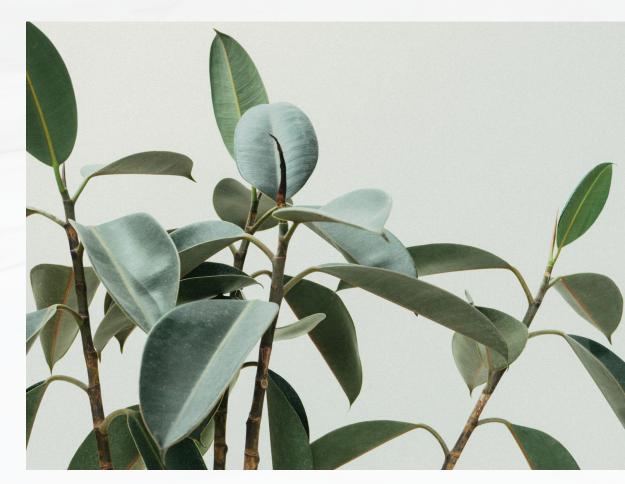
- 1. Introductions
- 2. Your Tax Timeline
- 3. Income Tax Forms
- 4. Standard Deduction vs Itemized Deductions
- 5. Form 1040
- 6. Tax Return Considerations



Meet your presenters

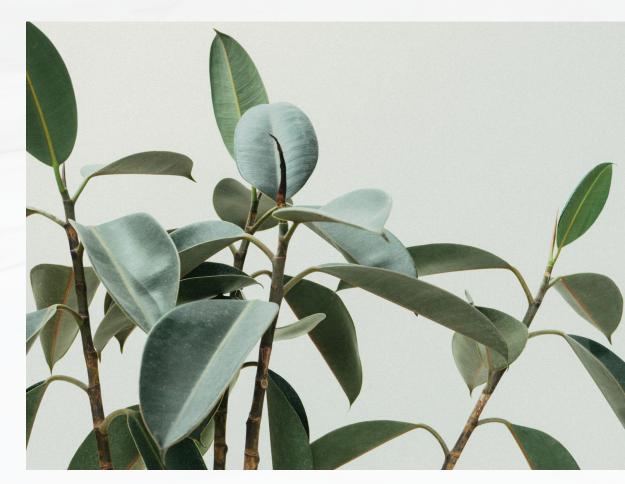


Andrew Nelson, AIF, MBA

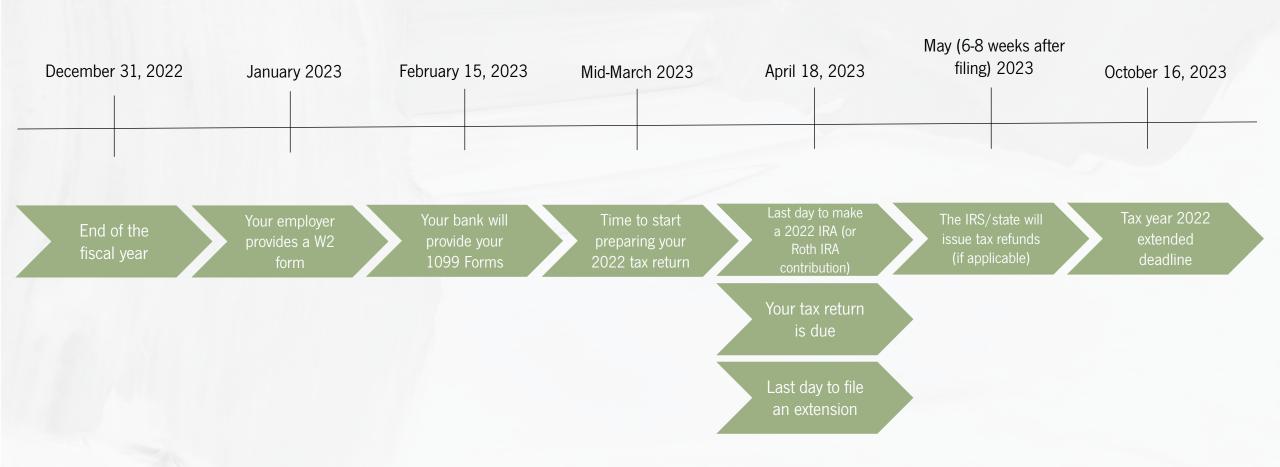


Austin Pearce, CPA

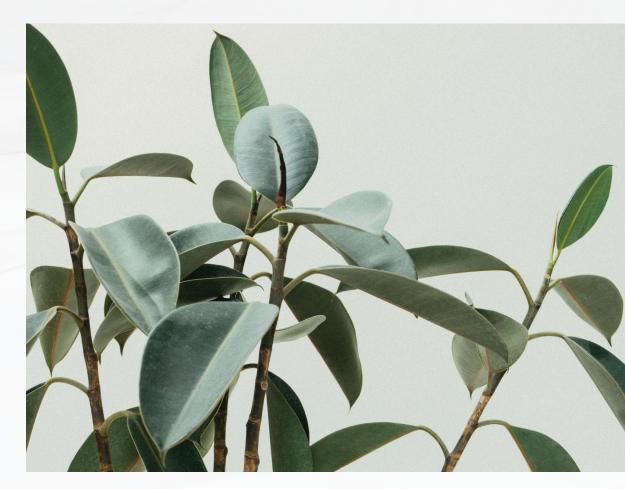
- 1. Introductions
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Individual Tax Return Timeline



- 1. Introductions
- 2. Your Tax Timeline
- 3. Income Tax Forms
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- 6. Tax Return Considerations



W2 Form

Box 1: Your taxable wages.

Box 2: Federal income tax withholdings.

Box 4: 6.2% of your income is withheld for social security.

Box 5: 1.45% of your income is withheld for Medicare. This tax is required for employees.

Box 12: Your retirement plan contributions.

- Letter D = pre-tax contributions
- Letter AA = Roth contributions

Box 17: State income tax withholdings.

Income: Box 1

Deductions: Box 12

Tax withholdings: Box 2, Box 4, Box 6, Box 17

	a Employee's social security number	OMB No. 1545-0	are required to file a tax return	shed to the Internal Revenue Service. If you a, a negligence penalty or other sanction income is taxable and you fail to report it.
b Employer identification number (EIN)		1 Wages, tips, other compensation \$62,000	2 Federal income tax withheld \$10,000
c Employer's name, address, and ZIP code			3 Social security wages \$70,000	4 Social security tax withheld \$4,340
			5 Medicare wages and tips \$70,000	6 Medicare tax withheld \$1,015
			7 Social security tips	8 Allocated tips
d Control number			9	10 Dependent care benefits
e Employee's first name and initial	Last name	Suff. 1	11 Nonqualified plans	12a See instructions for box 12 \$8,000
		1	3 Statutory employee Retirement plan Third-party sick pay	^{12b} AA \$3,000
		1	14 Other	12c
				12d
f Employee's address and ZIP coo	le		- Ppt//	
15 State Employer's state ID numb	16 State wages, tips, etc. \$62,000	17 State income \$4,900	3, -, -,	19 Local income tax 20 Locality name

Form W-2 Wage and Tax Statement

Tax Year

Department of the Treasury-Internal Revenue Service

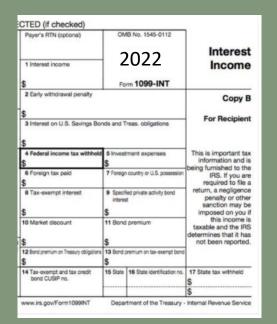
Copy C-For EMPLOYEE'S RECORDS

(See Notice to Employee on the back of Copy B.)

Prepare and eFile Your Tax Return at eFile.com

1099 Tax Forms

1099 - INT



1099 - DIV

1a Total ordinary dividends	OMB No. 1545-0110	
\$	2022	Dividends and
1b Qualified dividends	2022	Distributions
\$	Form 1099-DIV	
2a Total capital gain distr. \$	2b Unrecap. Sec. 1250 gain \$	Copy 1
2c Section 1202 gain \$	2d Collectibles (28%) gain \$	Department
2e Section 897 ordinary dividends \$	2f Section 897 capital gain \$	
3 Nondividend distributions \$	4 Federal income tax withheld \$	1
5 Section 199A dividends \$	6 Investment expenses \$	1
7 Foreign tax paid \$	8 Foreign country or U.S. possession	
9 Cash liquidation distributions \$	10 Noncash liquidation distribution \$	
11 Exempt-interest dividends	12 Specified private activity bond interest dividends	1
\$	\$	
13 State 14 State identification no.	15 State tax withheld \$	

1099 - R

1	Gross distribution	on	ON	IB No. 1545-0			tributions From
\$ 2a	Taxable amount	t		2022	Р		Retirement of t-Sharing Plans IRAs, Insurance
\$			F	orm 1099- l	R		Contracts, et
2b	Taxable amount not determined			Total distribution		Γ	Сору
3	Capital gain (inc in box 2a)	luded	4	Federal inco withheld	me tax		State, City or Loca ax Departmen
\$			\$			١.	их воригино
5	Employee contril Designated Roth contributions or insurance premiu		6	Net unrealiz appreciation employer's	n in		
\$			\$				
7	Distribution code(s)	IRA/ SEP/ SIMPLE	\$	Other	96		
9a	Your percentage distribution	of total %	9b	Total employee			
14 \$ \$	State tax withhel	d	15	State/Payer	's state no.	16 \$ \$	State distribution
17 \$	Local tax withhel	d	18	Name of loc	cality	19 \$	Local distribution

1099 – G

ORRE	ECTED				
ntry, ZIP	1 Unemployr	ment compensation	OMB No. 1545-0120		
	\$		2	022	
	_ = 0.000	ocal income tax redits, or offsets			
	\$		For	ո 1099-G	
	3 Box 2 amount is for tax year		4 Federal income tax withheld		withheld
			\$		
	5 RTAA payments		6 Taxable grants		
	\$		\$		
	7 Agriculture payments		8 Check if box 2 is trade or business income		• 🗆
	9 Market ga	in			
ode	\$				
\vdash	10a State	10b State identifica	tion no.	11 State income ta	x withheld
				\$	

Most people don't receive tax forms for their 401(k)'s because the information is included on **Form W2 in box 12.**

1099 - G

ORRE	RECTED					
ntry, ZIP	1 Unemployr	ment compensation	OMB	No. 1545-0120		
	\$ 2 State or local income tax			022		
	refunds, c	redits, or offsets				
	\$		For	m 1099-G		
	3 Box 2 amount is for tax year			4 Federal income tax withheld		
			\$			
	5 RTAA payments		6 Taxable grants			
	\$		\$			
	7 Agriculture payments		8 Check if box 2 is trade or business income			
	9 Market ga	in				
ode	\$					
	10a State	10b State identifica	tion no.	11 State income ta	x withheld	
				\$		
				\$		

1099-G

- Reports the amount of refunds, credits, and offsets of state income tax during the previous year
- The amount may be taxable on your federal income tax return if you used itemized deductions in the prior year
- If you receive this form in the mail, put it in your tax return drawer
- Form 1099-G is also sent to individuals who have received unemployment benefits

Form 1098

CTED (if checked) *Caution: The amount shown may OMB No. 1545-1380 not be fully deductible by you. Mortgage Limits based on the loan amount and the cost and value of the 2022 Interest secured property may apply. Also you may only deduct interest to the Statement extent it was incurred by you, actually paid by you, and not reimbursed by another person. Form 1098 1 Mortgage interest received from payer(s)/borrower(s)* Copy B \$15,000 For Payer/ 2 Outstanding mortgage 3 Mortgage origination date Borrower principal The information in boxes 1 \$500,000 1/1/2020 through 9 and 11 is important tax information 4 Refund of overpaid 5 Mortgage insurance and is being furnished to the IRS. If you are required file a return, a negligence 6 Points paid on purchase of principal residence penalty or other sanction may be imposed on you if the IRS determines 7 If address of property securing mortgage is the same that an underpayment of as PAYER'S/BORROWER'S address, the box is checked, or tax results because you the address or description is entered in box 8. overstated a deduction for nis mortgage interest or for 8 Address or description of property securing mortgage these points, reported in boxes 1 and 6; or because you didn't report the refund of interest (box 4); or because you claimed a nondeductible item.

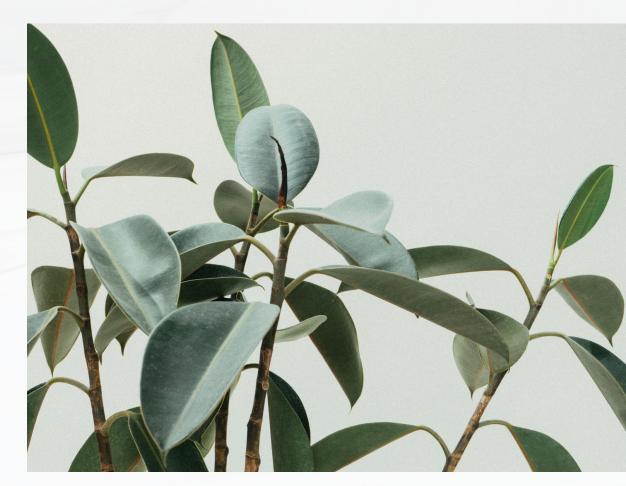
Form 1098

- Summarizes your mortgage payments for the year
- Includes the total interest you paid on your mortgage
- The interest is included in your itemized deductions (if you do itemize)

2022 LONG-TERM CAPITAL GAINS TAX RATES

Tax Rate	Income (Single)	Income (Married)
0%	Up to \$41,675	Up to \$83,350
15%	\$41,676 to \$459,750	\$83, 351 to \$517,200
20%	Over \$459,750	Over \$517,200

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2022 Standard Deduction

Single	\$12,950
Married Filed Jointly	\$25,900
Head of Households	\$19,400

Example

Martin & Angela are married, file jointly, and have a combined annual income of \$100,000.



human investing*

	2022 Tax Information				
Annual Income	\$100,000				
401(k) Contributions	(\$5,000) Reduces their taxable income				
Standard Deduction	(\$25,900) Reduces their taxable income				
Taxable Income	\$69,100 This is their 2022 income subject to taxes				

A Brief History of the Standard Deduction

The standard deduction was first adopted in 1944. This chart starts in the year 1970.

Look at the difference between 2017 and 2018.

The greater the Standard Deduction amount is, the more likely people are to use it.

If you are over 65 or blind, you receive an additional standard deduction:

- Single or HOH: **\$1,750**
- Married Filing Jointly: \$1,400 per spouse

Standard Deduction Amount, 1970-2021

Year	Single	Head of	Married	Year	Single	Head of	Married
	Person	Household	Couple		Person	Household	Couple
4070	4.400	4.400	4.400	4000	4.000	5.000	0.700
1970	1,100	1,100	1,100	1996	4,000	5,900	6,700
1971	1,050	1,050	1,050	1997	4,150	6,050	6,900
1972	1,300	1,300	1,300	1998	4,250	6,250	7,100
1973	1,300	1,300	1,300	1999	4,300	6,350	7,200
1974	1,300	1,300	1,300	2000	4,400	6,450	7,350
1975	1,600	1,600	1,900	2001	4,550	6,650	7,600
1976	1,700	1,700	2,100	2002	4,700	6,900	7,850
1977	2,200	2,200	3,200	2003	4,750	7,000	9,500
1978	2,200	2,200	3,200	2004	4,850	7,150	9,700
1979	2,300	2,300	3,400	2005	5,000	7,300	10,000
1980	2,300	2,300	3,400	2006	5,150	7,550	10,300
1981	2,300	2,300	3,400	2007	5,350	7,850	10,700
1982	2,300	2,300	3,400	2008	5,450	8,000	10,900
1983	2,300	2,300	3,400	2009	5,700	8,350	11,400
1984	2,300	2,300	3,400	2010	5,700	8,400	11,400
1985	2,400	2,400	3,550	2011	5,800	8,500	11,600
1986	2,480	2,480	3,670	2012	5,950	8,700	11,900
1987	2,540	2,540	3,760	2013	6,100	8,950	12,200
1988	3,000	4,400	5,000	2014	6,200	9,100	12,400
1989	3,100	4,550	5,200	2015	6,300	9,250	12,600
1990	3,250	4,750	5,450	2016	6,300	9,300	12,600
1991	3,400	5,000	5,700	2017	6,350	9,350	12,700
1992	3,600	5,250	6,000	2018	12,000	18,000	24,000
1993	3,700	5,450	6,200	2019	12,200	18,350	24,400
1994	3,800	5,600	6,350	2020	12,400	18,650	24,800
1995	3,900	5,750	6,550	2021	12,550	18,800	25,100
				2022	12,950	19,400	25,900
				2022	12 050	20,000	27 700

2022 Itemized Deductions

2022 Itemized Deductions			
Medical and Dental Expenses	If more than 7.5% than your adjusted gross income (rare)		
State and Local Taxes you Paid	Capped at \$10,000		
Interest you Paid	Home Mortgage Interest		
Gifts to Charity	Gifts by Check or Cash		
Casualty and Theft Losses	Federally Declared Disaster (rare)		

Example



2022 Itemized Deductions - Example					
Medical and Dental Expenses	\$0				
State and Local Taxes you Paid	\$10,000	>> W2 box 17 & real estate taxes			
Interest you Paid	\$15,000	>> \$500,000 loan with a 3% interest rate			
Gifts to Charity	\$2,000				
Casualty and Theft Losses	\$0				
Total Itemized Deductions	\$27,000				

2022 Standard Deduction

2022 Itemized Deductions

\$25,900

Martin & Angela are married, file jointly, and have a combined annual income of \$100,000.



\$27,000

human investing

EXAMPLE 1:

- → Married couple filing jointly
- → Combined income of \$190,000

2022 Federal Income Tax Brackets

Tax Rate	Income (Single)	Income (Married)
10%	\$0 to \$10,275	\$0 to \$20,500
12%	\$10,276 to \$41,775	\$20,501 to \$83,550
22%	\$41,776 to \$89,075	\$83,551 to \$178,150
24%	\$89,076 to \$170,050	\$178,151 to \$340,100
32%	\$170,051 to \$215,950	\$340,101 to \$431,900
35%	\$215,951 to \$539,900	\$431,901 to \$647,850
37%	\$539,900 or more	\$647,850 or more

Tax Amount at each bracket:

10% bracket: \$2,050

12% bracket: \$7,565.88

22% bracket: \$20,811.78

24% bracket: \$3,803.76

Total taxes paid: \$34,231.42

Effective tax rate: 17.65%

W2 - box 1 \$190,000 \$1,000 1099 - INT 1099 - R \$30,000 **Total Income** \$221,000 Only use Standard Deduction (\$25,900) the larger of -(\$27,000) **Itemized Deductions** the two **Taxable Income** \$194,000

EXAMPLE 2:

- → Single person filing
- → Income of \$75,100

2022 Federal Income Tax Brackets

Tax Rate	Income (Single)	Income (Married)					
10%	\$0 to \$10,275	\$0 to \$20,500					
12%	\$10,276 to \$41,775	\$20,501 to \$83,550					
22%	\$41,776 to \$89,075	\$83,551 to \$178,150					
24%	\$89,076 to \$170,050	\$178,151 to \$340,100					
32%	\$170,051 to \$215,950	\$340,101 to \$431,900					
35%	\$215,951 to \$539,900	\$431,901 to \$647,850					
37%	\$539,900 or more	\$647,850 or more					

Tax Amount at each bracket:

10% bracket: \$1,027.50

12% bracket: \$3,779.88

22% bracket: \$4,482.28

Total taxes paid: \$9,289.66 Effective tax rate: 14.94%

W2 - box 1 \$75,000
1099 - INT \$100
1099 - R \$0 **Total Income** \$**75,100**Standard Deduction (\$12,950)
Itemized Deductions -(\$6,000)

Taxable Income

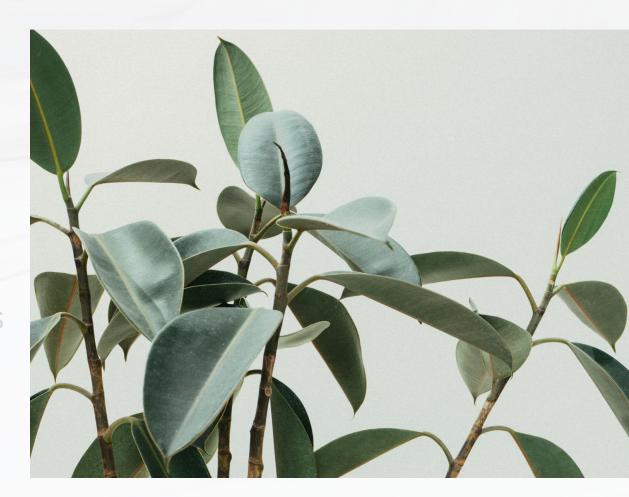
Only use

the larger of

the two

\$62,150

- 1. Introductions
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2022 Form 1040

your information

your W2 Form(s)

your 1099 Form(s)

either standard deduction or itemized deduction

your taxable income -



2022

1010	U.S	5. individual income 18	ax Ket	urn	ے ا			OMB No. 1545	-0074	IRS Use Only	−Do not v	rite or staple i	n this space.
-		Single Married filing jointly	Marri	ed filing	sepa	rately (M	(IFS)	Head of	hous	ehold (HOH)		lifying surv use (QSS)	iving
Check only one box.	If you	u checked the MFS box, enter the	name of	vour spo	NISE	lf you ch	necke	ed the HOH or	OSS	hox enter th		, ,	e qualifying
no box.		on is a child but not your depende		your ope	doo.	ii you oi	ioon		QUE	box, onto the	o orma c	Tiamo ii ai	o quamymig
Your first name	and mid	ddle initial	Last na	ame							Your so	cial security	number /
If joint return, sp	ouse's	first name and middle initial	Last na	ame							Spouse	's social sec	urity numbe
Home address (numbei	r and street). If you have a P.O. box, s	ee instructi	ions.						Apt. no.		ntial Electio	
												here if you, if filing joint	
City, town, or po	st offic	e. If you have a foreign address, also	complete s	spaces be	elow.		Stat	е	ZIP	code	to go to	this fund. (Checking a
							L .		_			ow will not	change
Foreign country	name			Foreign p	rovino	e/state/c	county	/	Fore	ign postal code	your ta	or refund.	Spouse
	A1										(I-) II	10u	Spouse
Digital		y time during 2022, did you: (a) re ange, gift, or otherwise dispose o							•		. ,	Yes	□No
Assets		eone can claim: You as a c		<u> </u>				a dependent	asse	i) r (See instru	Cuoris.)	163	
Standard Deduction	_	Spouse itemizes on a separate ret						а перепаеті					
		_											
		Were born before January 2,	1958	Are b			use:			fore January 2 (4) Check the b		ls bli	
Dependents		nstructions): rst name Last name		(2)	Social num	security ber		(3) Relationsh to you	nip	Child tax c		Credit for oth	
f more han four	(1) [1]	rst name Last name			110111			10 700	-	Crilid tax ci	eait	Credit for oth	ег аерепаені П
lependents,									-				<u></u> 7
ee instructions													
ind check nere												Г	
	1a	Total amount from Form(s) W-2,	hov 1 (ec	o inetru	ctions	-)					. 1a		
ncome	b	Household employee wages not	•			,			•		. 1b	_	
ttach Form(s)	c	Tip income not reported on line							•		. 10		
V-2 here. Also	d	Medicaid waiver payments not re									. 10		
V-2G and	е	Taxable dependent care benefits									. 1e		
099-R if tax vas withheld.	f	Employer-provided adoption bea									. 1f		
you did not	g	Wages from Form 8919, line 6 .									. 19		
et a Form	h	Other earned income (see instru									. 1h		
V-2, see nstructions.	i	Nontaxable combat pay election	(see inst	ructions) .			1i					
istructions.	z	Add lines 1a through 1h				. , .					. 12	:	
ttach Sch. B	2a	Tax-exempt interest	2a				b Ta	axable interes	t		. 2b)	
required.	3a	Qualified dividends	3a				b O	rdinary divide	nds		. 3b		
	4a	IRA distributions	4a				b Ta	axable amoun	t.		. 4b		
andard	5a	Pensions and annuities	5a				b Ta	xable amoun	t.		. 5b)	
eduction for— Single or	6a	Social security benefits	6a				b Ta	axable amoun	t.		. 6b	•	
Married filing	С	If you elect to use the lump-sum	election	method,	chec	k here (see i	nstructions)		[
separately, \$12,950	7	Capital gain or (loss). Attach Sch	nedule D i	f require	d. If r	not requ	ired,	check here		L	_ 7		
Married filing ointly or	8	Other income from Schedule 1, I	line 10								. 8		
Qualifying	9	Add lines 1z, 2b, 3b, 4b, 5b, 6b,									. 9		
surviving spouse, \$25,900	10 Adjustments to income from Schedule 1, line 26												
Head of nousehold,	11	Subtract line 10 from line 9. This	•	-	-						. 11		
\$19,400 _—	12	Standard deduction or itemize		,			,				. 12		
f you checked any box under	13												
Standard Deduction,	14	Add lines 12 and 13											
Journ,	15	5 Subtract line 14 from line 11. If zero or less, enter -0 This is your taxable income											

2022 Form 1040

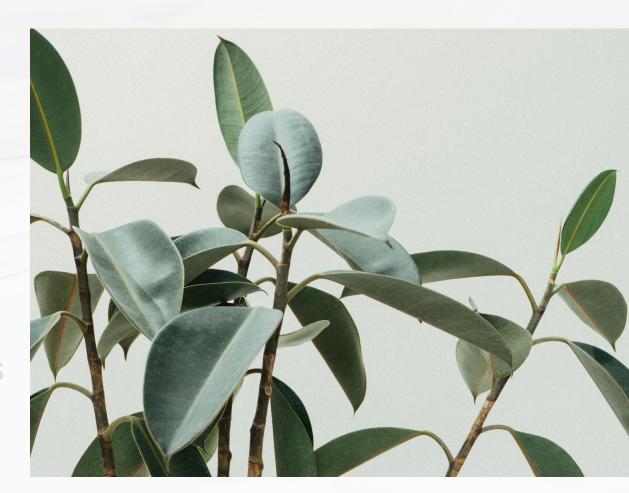
federal tax amount (based on page 1)

your federal tax withholdings

either your federal tax refund or additional tax payment

Form 1040 (2022	2)									Page
Tax and	16	Tax (see instructions). Check	if any from Form	(s): 1 🔲 881	4 2 4972	3 🗌		16		
Credits	17	Amount from Schedule 2, lir	ne3					17		
	18	Add lines 16 and 17								
	19	Child tax credit or credit for	other dependent	ts from Sched	ule 8812			19		
	20	Amount from Schedule 3, lir	ne8					20		
	21	Add lines 19 and 20						21		
	22	Subtract line 21 from line 18	B. If zero or less,	enter -0				22		
	23	Other taxes, including self-e	23							
	24	Add lines 22 and 23. This is	your total tax					24		
Payments	25	Federal income tax withheld	from:							
	а	Form(s) W-2				25a				
	b	Form(s) 1099				25b				
	c	Other forms (see instruction	s)			25c				
	d	Add lines 25a through 25c						25d		
Muou bouo o	26	2022 estimated tax paymen	ts and amount a	pplied from 20	21 return			26		
If you have a qualifying child,	27	Earned income credit (EIC)				27				
attach Sch. EIC.	28	Additional child tax credit from	m Schedule 8812			28				
	29	American opportunity credit	from Form 8863	8, line 8		29				
	30	Reserved for future use .				30				
	31	Amount from Schedule 3, lin	ne 15			31				
	32	Add lines 27, 28, 29, and 31	. These are your	total other pa	ayments and refu	ndable credits		32		
	33	Add lines 25d, 26, and 32. T	hese are your to	tal payments				33		
Refund	34	If line 33 is more than line 24	4, subtract line 2	4 from line 33.	This is the amoun	t you overpaid		34		
nerana	35a	Amount of line 34 you want	refunded to you	J. If Form 8888	is attached, chec	k here	🔲	35a		
Direct deposit?	b	Routing number			c Type:	Checking	Savings			
See instructions.	d	Account number								
	36	Amount of line 34 you want	applied to your	2023 estimate	ed tax	36				
Amount	37	Subtract line 33 from line 24	. This is the amo	ount you owe						
You Owe		For details on how to pay, g	o to www.irs.go	//Payments or	see instructions .			37		
	38	Estimated tax penalty (see in	nstructions) .			38				
Third Party										
Designee	instructions									
	Designee's Phone Personal identification name no.									
C:		der penalties of perjury, I declare t	that I have evamine	ad this raturn and	1 accompanying sche		, ,	the he	et of my kno	wledge on
Sign		ief, they are true, correct, and corr								
Here	Yo	ur signature		Date	Your occupation		If the	e IRS se	nt you an Id	dentity
		_							IN, enter it I	here
Joint return? See instructions.							-	inst.)		
Keep a copy for	Sp	ouse's signature. If a joint return, I	Date	Spouse's occupation			e IRS sent your spouse an tity Protection PIN, enter it her			
your records.								inst.)		
	Ph	one no.		Email address						
		eparer's name	Preparer's signat			Date	PTIN		Check if:	
Paid									Self-e	employed
Preparer	Fin	m's name					Pho	ne no.		
Use Only		m's address						's EIN		
		40404 1 4 41 11 11 11						2		1010

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Local Taxes – New in 2021

Metro Supportive Housing Service Tax

- Tax Imposed on businesses & individuals: (Multnomah Co, Washington Co, Clackamas Co)
- A 1% marginal personal income tax on taxable income above \$125,000 for individuals and \$200,000 for those filing jointly, and
- Net income from businesses within Metro's jurisdiction who have over \$5 million in gross receipts from both within and without the Metro's jurisdiction. The Metro business income tax applies to partnerships, C corporations, S corporations, limited liability companies and estates/trusts.

Local Taxes – New in 2021

Multnomah County Preschool For All Personal Income Tax

- Residents of Multnomah County will have 100% of their Oregon Taxable Income subject to the tax thresholds.
- Personal income tax of 1.5% on taxable income over \$125,000 for individuals and \$200,000 for joint filers, and
- An additional 1.5% on taxable income over \$250,000 for individuals and \$400,000 for joint filers.

Social Security

Adjusted Gross Income

+ Nontaxable Interest

+ ½ of your Social Security benefits

Combined Income

Tax Rate	Single	Joint
0%	\$0 to \$24,999	\$0 to \$31,999
50%	\$25,000 to \$34,000	\$32,000 to \$44,000
85%	More than \$34,000	More than \$44,000

Strategies – Savings & Tax

- Dollar cost average 401(k)
- Backdoor Roth IRA
- 0% Tax Long-Term Capital Gains
- Charitable giving Bunching, Donate Appreciated Stock
- Qualified Charitable Distribution (QCD)
- Medicare costs IRMAA
- Secure Act 2.0
 - HI Blog: https://www.humaninvesting.com/450-journal/secure-act-20-rmd-impact

Tax Return Considerations

1. Should you hire a CPA or do-it-yourself? **It depends.**

If you have a complex tax return (business owner, rental properties, stock options, etc) then hiring a CPA is encouraged.

If you have a simple tax return (W2 Form and 1099 Forms), then do-it-yourself is reasonable.

 Online tax software (turbotax or H&R Block)- \$ but you are guided through the process with a series of prompts and questions



Thank you!

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